

6.7

Solve Problems by Working Backward

YOU WILL NEED

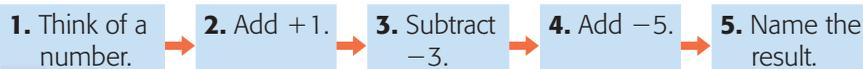
- a number line
- red and blue counters

GOAL

Solve problems using the strategy of working backward.

LEARN ABOUT *the Math*

Nayana showed a number trick to Nestor. She told him to follow these steps:



Nestor said that his result was -2 .

Nayana said, “I think your starting number was -1 .”



How did Nayana know Nestor’s starting number?

1 Understand the Problem

Nestor wants to know how Nayana determined his number from his result.

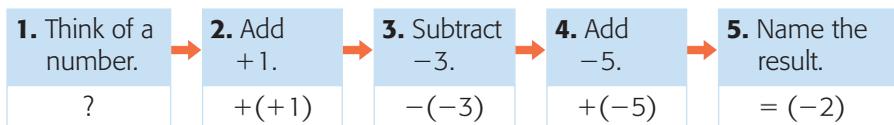
2 Make a Plan

Nestor realizes that he needs to start with the result and work backward through the steps to figure out the original number.

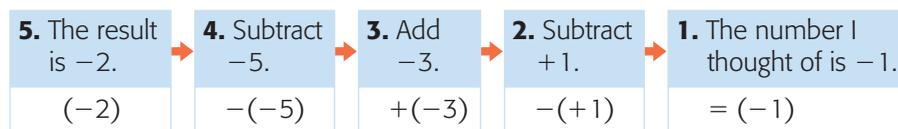
3 Carry Out the Plan

Nestor completes the original steps in order. Then he works backward from the result.

Original Steps



Working Backward



It works!

Reflecting

- A.** How does working backward help Nestor solve Nayana's number trick?

WORK WITH the Math

Example Working backward



Bill played three rounds in a golf tournament. His second-round score was 6 lower than his first-round score. His third-round score was 2 higher than his second-round score. His score for the third round was -3 . What was his first-round score?

Nayana's Solution

1 Understand the Problem

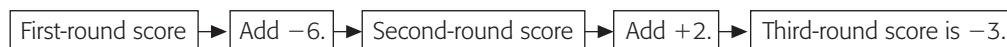
I need to determine the first-round score. I already have the score for the third round. I also know how he did in the second round.

2 Make a Plan

I will draw boxes to show each step. Then I will work backward.

3 Carry Out the Plan

Each box represents one step.



I can work backward from the result.



$$(-3) - (+2) = (-5)$$

His second-round score was -5 .

$$(-5) - (-6) = (+1)$$

His first round score was $+1$.

A Checking

1. Try Nayana's trick using another number. Is there a quick way to figure out the original number? If so, explain how it works.
2. John did this number trick.
 - Think of a number.
 - Add $+2$.
 - Subtract -1 .
 - Add -2 .
 - The result is $+4$.

What was the original number? State the steps, in order, that you used.

B Practising

3. Jane did this calculation.
 - Add -12 .
 - Subtract -9 .
 - Add $+8$.
 - Subtract -2 .
 - The result is $+5$.What was the original number? State the steps, in order, that you used.
4. Make up a number trick that gives you the original number as the result. Your trick must have at least four steps. The last step must be subtract $+3$.
5. Lloyd is lifting weights over a nine-week training period. Every week, he lifts 2 kg more than he lifted the previous week. During the ninth week, he lifts 80 kg. How much was he lifting during his first week?
6. During a clothing sale, the price goes down by half each day an item is not sold. If an item costs \$2.50 after eight days, what was the original price?
7. Ramona takes a shape and cuts away half of it five times. The triangle at the left is what remains. Draw the original shape.
8. Make up a problem you can solve by working backward. Show how to solve it.

